TABLE 1. Guidelines for length of longitudinal buffer space

This table to be used for determining buffer space lengths on all typical application diagrams.

SPEED* MPH	LENGTH in feet
20	35'
25	55'
30	85'
35	120'
40	170'
45	220'
50	280'
55	335'
60	415'

**Posted speed or the anticipated operating speed in mph.*

TABLE 2.
Taper length criteria for temporary traffic control zones

TYPE OF TAPER	TAPER LENGTH
Upstream Tapers:	
• Merging Tapers	L Minimum
• Shifting Tapers	1/2 L Minimum
• Shoulder Tapers	1/3 L Minimum
• Two-Way Traffic (Flagger) Tapers	100 Feet Max
Downstream Tapers: • (Use is optional)	100 Feet Min

Formula for Taper Length "L"

L = W x S x S/60 FOR 40 MPH OR LESS

L = W x S FOR 45 MPH OR MORE

L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF TAPER IN FEET
W = WIDTH OF OFFSET IN FEET
S = SPEED IN MPH

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NOTE: Local regulations may vary.

TABLE 4. Taper length (L) / Channelizer (cones, etc.) quantity Index

MPH	WIDTH OF LANE OFFSET (From Normal Lane Width Due To Work Zone)													
	5'	6'	7'	8'	9'	10'	11'	12'	13'	14'	15'	16'	17'	18'
30	75'	90'	105'	120'	135'	150'	165'	180'	195'	210'	225'	240'	255'	270'
	(3)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)
35	102'	123'	143'	163'	184'	204'	225'	245'	265'	286'	306'	327'	347'	368'
	(3)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(10)	(11)
40	133'	160'	187'	213'	240'	267'	293'	320'	347'	373'	400'	427'	453'	480'
	(4)	(5)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(7)	(8)	(8)	(9)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(11)	(12)
45	225'	270'	315'	360'	405'	450'	495'	540'	585'	630'	675'	720'	765'	810'
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
50	250'	300'	350'	400'	450'	500'	550'	600'	650'	700'	750'	800'	850'	900'
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(18)	(19)	(20)
55	275'	330'	385'	440'	495'	550'	605'	660'	715'	770'	825'	880'	935'	990'
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
60	300'	360'	420'	480'	540'	600'	660'	720'	780'	840'	900'	960'	1020'	1080'
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
65	325'	390'	455'	520'	585'	650'	715'	780'	845'	910'	975'	1040'	1105'	1170'
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)

FOR LENGTHS NOT SHOWN ABOVE

L = W x S x S/60 FOR 40 MPH OR LESS
L = W x S FOR 45 MPH OR MORE

L = MINIMUM LENGTH OF TAPER
W = WIDTH OF OFFSET
S = SPEED LIMIT

TAPER LENGTHS
(MIN'# OF CHANNELIZERS)

When using Shoulder Taper (1/3 L), determine L based on the actual lane width of the adjacent lane.

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NOTE: Local regulations may vary.